

## **Thermodynamic and Thermal Management of IC Engines - a worthwhile research topic ?**

## **Thermodynamik und Wärmemanagement von Verbrennungsmotoren - ein lohnenswertes Forschungsthema ?**

**Helmut Eichlseder**

Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
Technische Universität Graz

**KULI USER MEETING 2005**

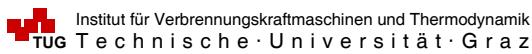
Steyr, 29. und 30. Juni 2005



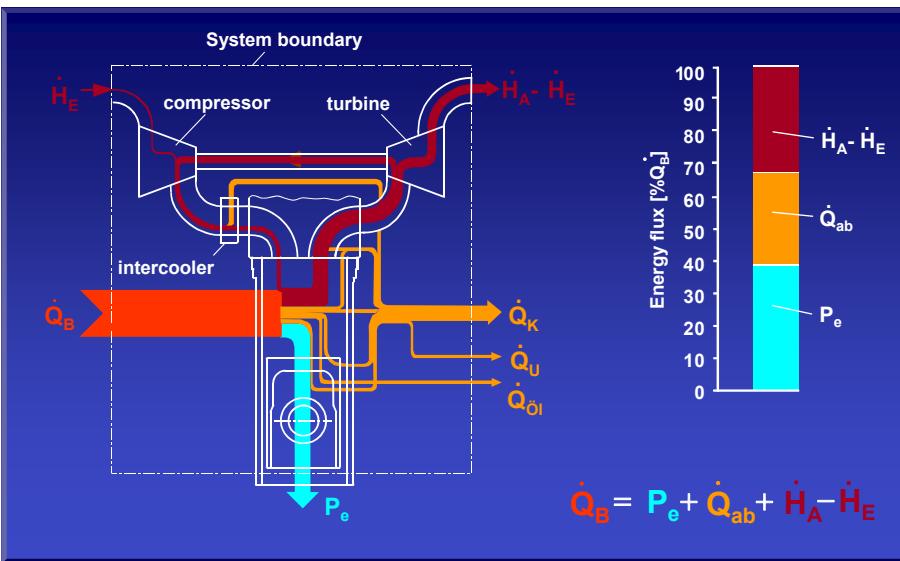
## **Thermodynamic and Thermal Management**

---

- Introduction
- Energy Balance and Thermodynamic Analysis
- Efficiency and thermal situation for new combustion concepts (Examples Hydrogen and HCCI Combustion)
- Thermal Management
- Summary



## Energy Balance



 Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
TU G Technische Universität Graz

## Advanced Analysis of Losses

$$\eta_i = \eta_{IRC} - \Delta\eta_{ICS} - \Delta\eta_{IC} - \Delta\eta_{RC} - \Delta\eta_{WH} - \Delta\eta_{GE}$$

$\eta_i$  indicated efficiency

$\eta_{IRC}$  efficiency of ideal engine with real charge

$\Delta\eta_{ICS}$  losses due to injection during compression stroke

$\Delta\eta_{IC}$  losses due to incomplete combustion

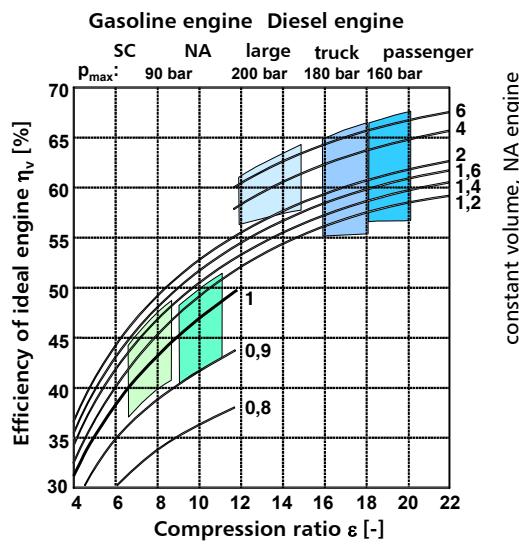
$\Delta\eta_{RC}$  losses due to real combustion

$\Delta\eta_{WH}$  wall heat losses

$\Delta\eta_{GE}$  gas exchange losses

 Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
TU G Technische Universität Graz

## Efficiency of Ideal Engine



Combined  
constant volume  
constant pressure

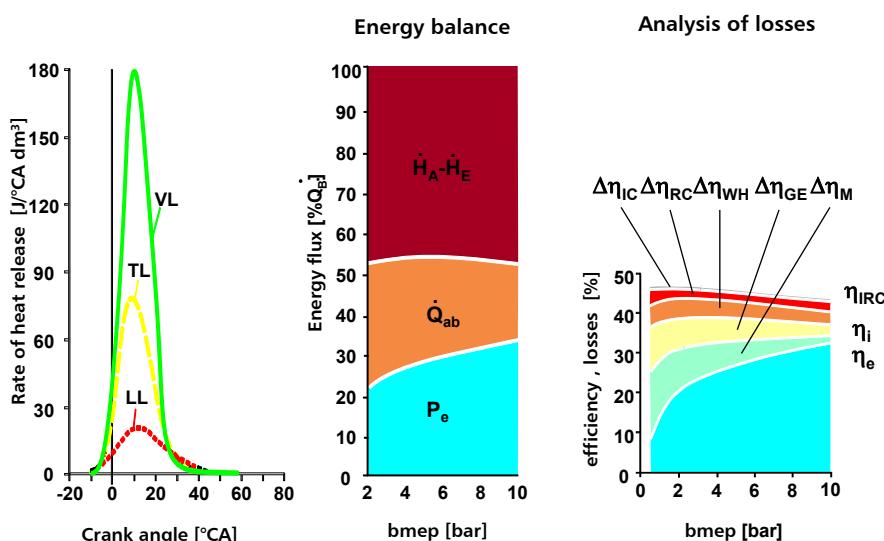
Limited  
peak pressure

Source: Pischinger, TUG

Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
TUG Technische Universität Graz

## Conventional Gasoline Engine

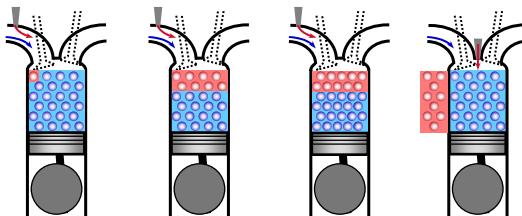
$n = 2000 \text{ min}^{-1}$



Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
TUG Technische Universität Graz

## Hydrogen Combustion System - Potential

Assumption:  
 $\lambda = 1$   
 $\lambda_a = \text{const.}$   
 $\eta_e = \text{const.}$   
 $T = \text{const.}$

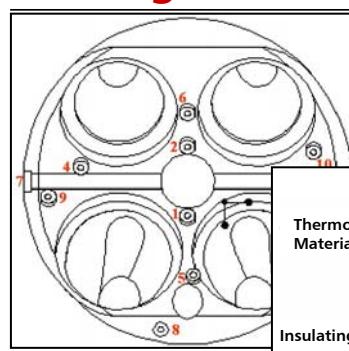


Fuel	Gasoline	H <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub>
Mixture formation	external	external	external cryogen	internal
Mixture temperature [K]	293	293	210	293
Mixture cal. value [MJ/m <sup>3</sup> ]	3,6	3,0	4,15	4,22
Power - potential [%] (compared to gasoline)	100	82	115	117

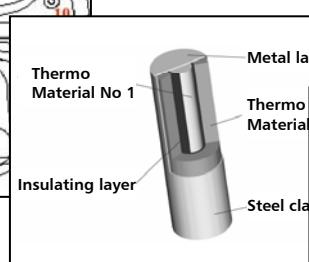
Source: BMW, TUG

 Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
T U G T e c h n i s c h e · U n i v e r s i t ä t · G r a z

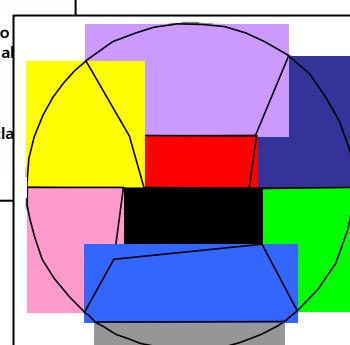
## Investigations concerning Heat Transfer



Allocation of sensors



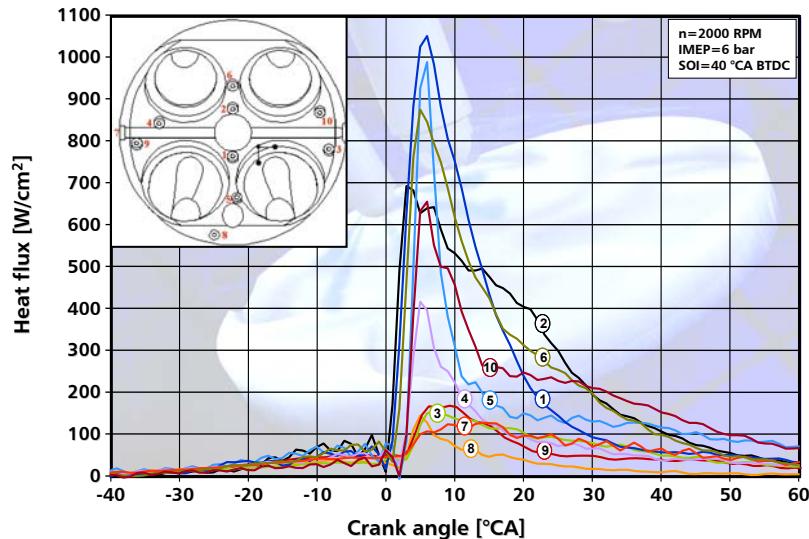
Set-up of sensors



Weighting of sensors

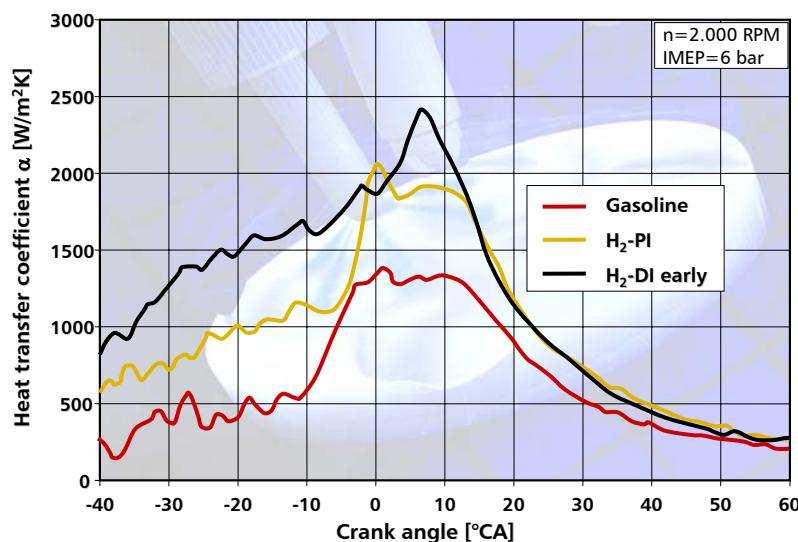
 Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
T U G T e c h n i s c h e · U n i v e r s i t ä t · G r a z

## Investigations concerning Heat Transfer



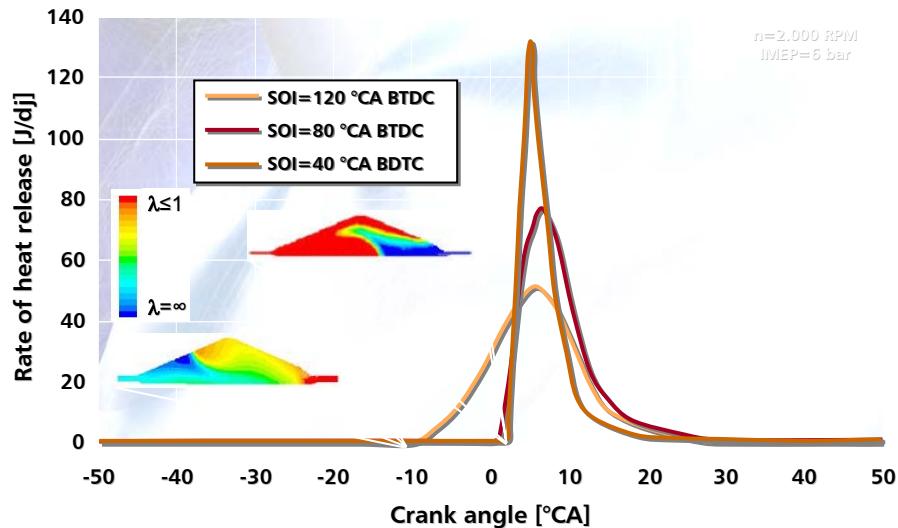
 Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
T U G T e c h n i s c h e · U n i v e r s i t ä t · G r a z

## Investigations concerning Heat Transfer



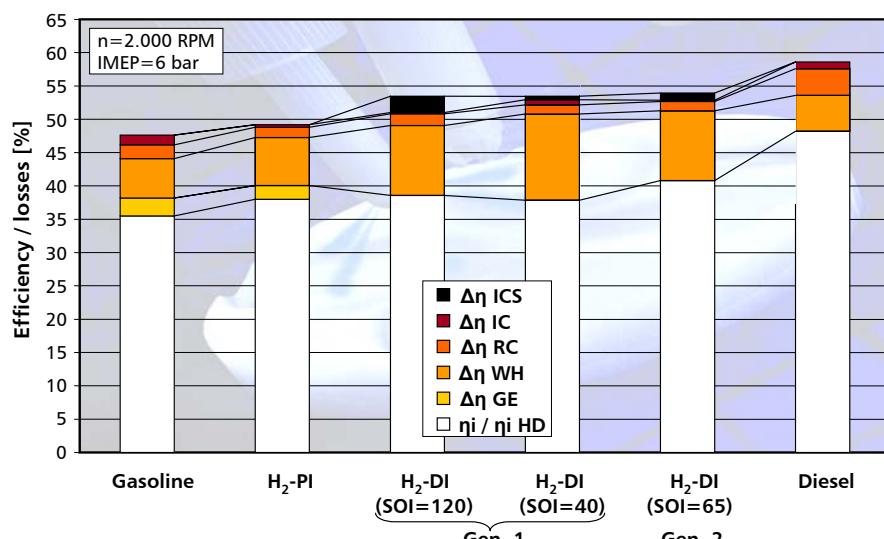
 Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
T U G T e c h n i s c h e · U n i v e r s i t ä t · G r a z

## Direct Injection (Variation of SOI)



 Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
Technische Universität Graz

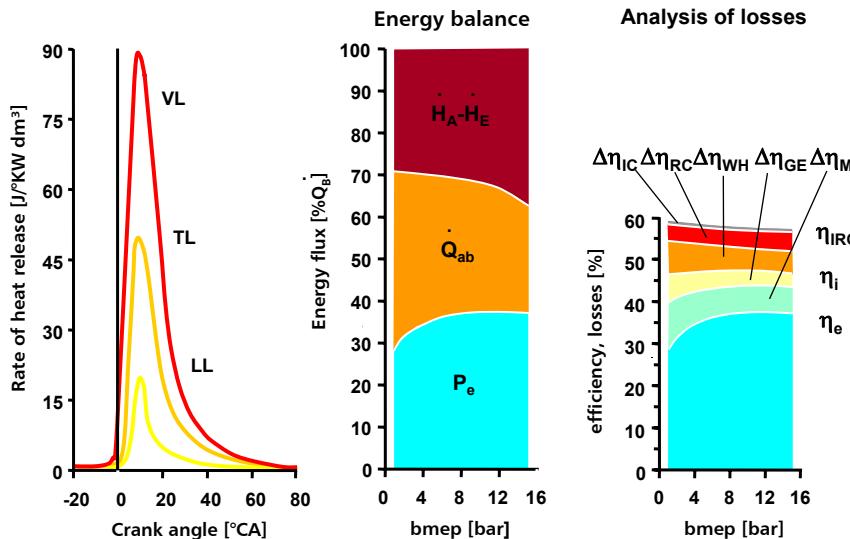
## Analysis of relevant Operation Points



 Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
Technische Universität Graz

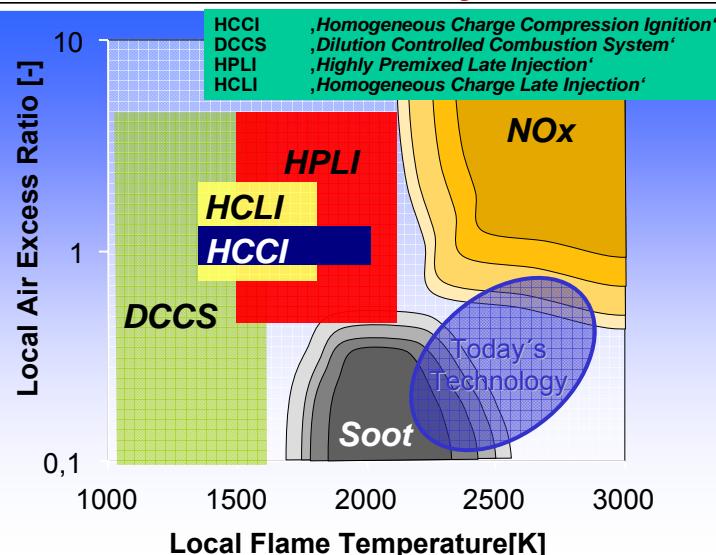
## Diesel Engine

$n = 2500 \text{ min}^{-1}$



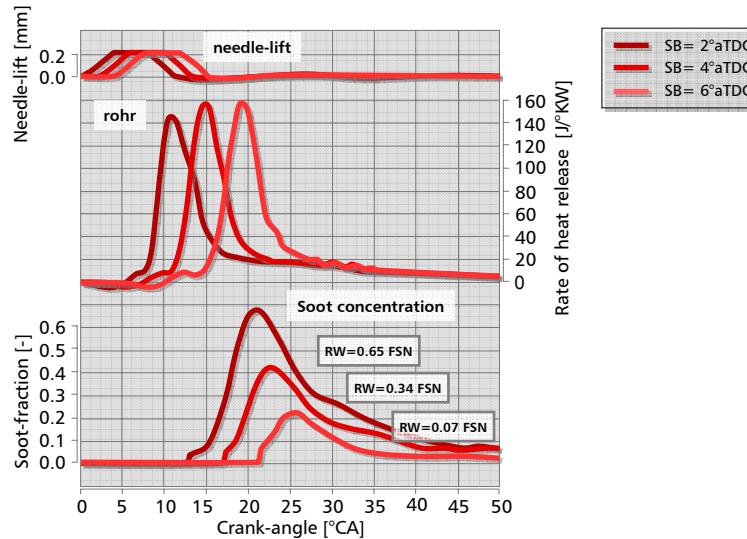
Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
T U G T e c h n i s c h e · U n i v e r s i t ä t · G r a z

## Alternative Combustion Systems



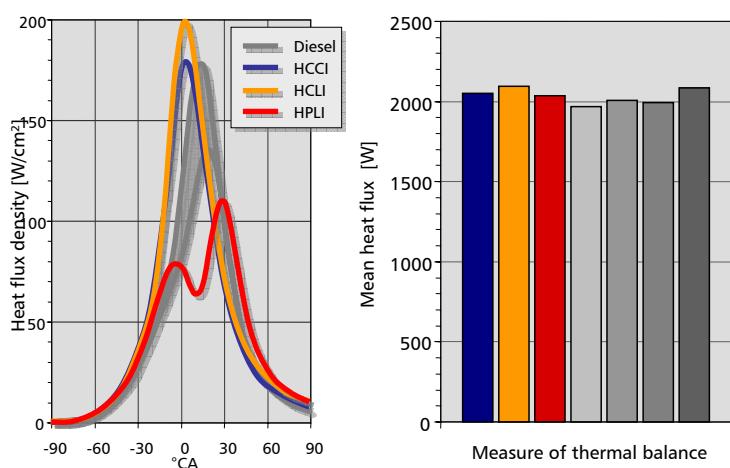
Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
T U G T e c h n i s c h e · U n i v e r s i t ä t · G r a z

## HPLI- Soot Production and Soot Oxydation



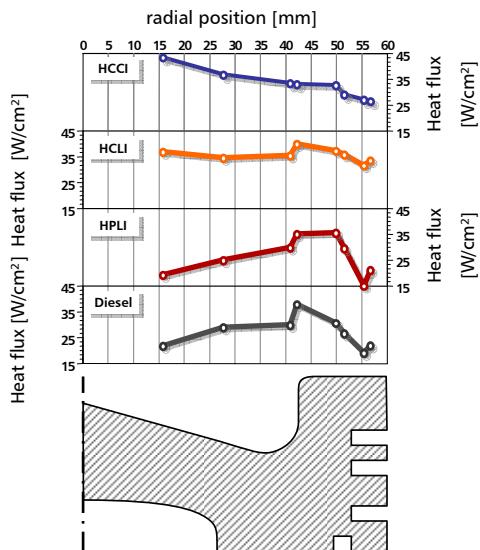
Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
T U G T e c h n i s c h e · U n i v e r s i t ä t · G r a z

## Transient Heat Flux Density



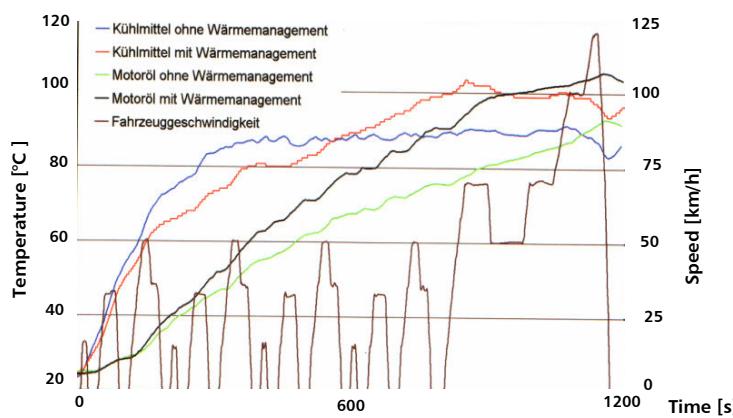
Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
T U G T e c h n i s c h e · U n i v e r s i t ä t · G r a z

## Wall Heat Flux - Radial Distribution



 Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
T U G T e c h n i s c h e · U n i v e r s i t ä t · G r a z

## Active Thermal Management

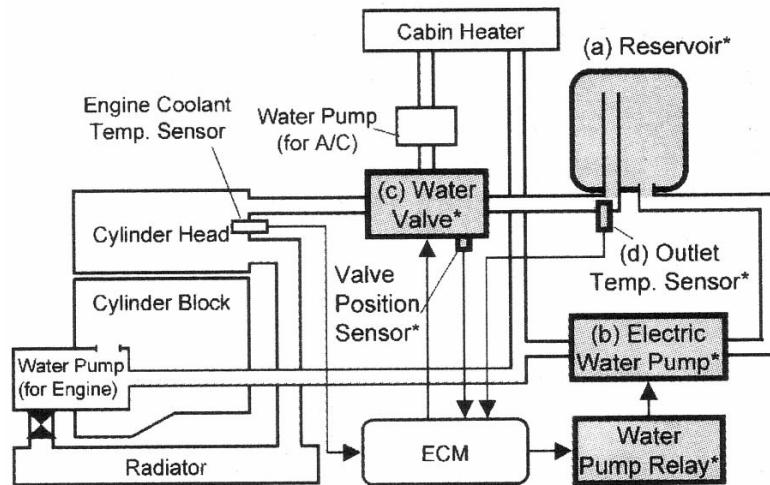


Warm up behaviour of engine oil and water during NEDC

Source: MTZ 3/2005, Ford

 Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
T U G T e c h n i s c h e · U n i v e r s i t ä t · G r a z

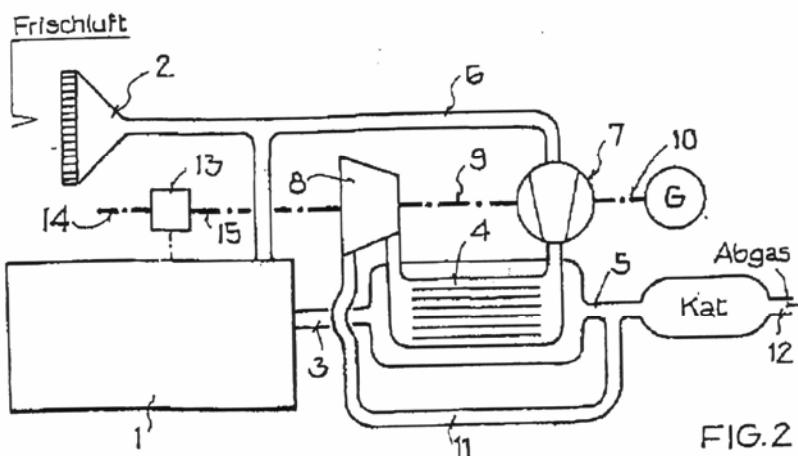
## Toyota Heat Management System



Source: VDI Fortschrittsberichte, Toyota, 2004

 Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
T U G T e c h n i s c h e · U n i v e r s i t ä t · G r a z

## Use of Exhaust Thermal Energy



Source: Pat. DE 199 60 762 A1, DaimlerChrysler

 Institut für Verbrennungskraftmaschinen und Thermodynamik  
T U G T e c h n i s c h e · U n i v e r s i t ä t · G r a z